2.5V/3.3V SiGe Differential 1:4 Clock/Data Driver with RSECL* Outputs

*Reduced Swing ECL

The SG14 is a Silicon Germanium 1–to–4 clock/data distribution chip, optimized for ultra–low skew and jitter.

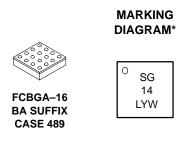
Inputs incorporate internal 50 Ω termination resistors and accept NECL (Negative ECL), PECL (Positive ECL), TTL, CMOS, CML, or LVDS. Outputs are RSECL (Reduced Swing ECL), 400 mV.

- Maximum Input Clock Frequency up to 12 GHz (See Figure 3)
- 30 ps Typical Rise and Fall Times
- 125 ps Typical Propagation Delay
- RSPECL Output with Operating Range: V_{CC} = 2.375 V to 3.465 V with V_{EE} = 0 V
- RSNECL Output with RSNECL or NECL Inputs with Operating Range: $V_{CC} = 0$ V with $V_{EE} = -2.375$ V to -3.465 V
- RSECL Output Level (400 mV Peak-to-Peak Output), Differential Output
- 50 Ω Internal Input Termination Resistors
- Compatible with Existing 2.5 V/3.3 V LVEP, EP, and LVEL Devices



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L = Wafer LotY = Year W = Work Week

*For further details, refer to Application Note AND8002/D

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping
NBSG14BA	4x4 mm FCBGA–16	100 Units/Tray
NBSG14BAR2	4x4 mm FCBGA–16	500/Tape & Reel

Board	Description
SG14EVB	NBSG14BA Evaluation Board

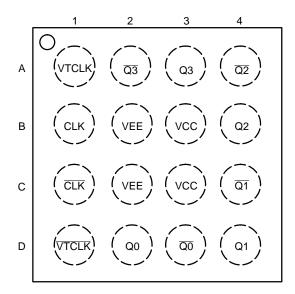


Figure 1. Pinout (Top View)

	PIN DESCRIPTION							
PIN	FUNCTION							
CLK*, CLK**	ECL, TTL, CMOS, CML, LVDS Compatible Inputs							
Q0:3, Q0:3	RSECL Data Outputs							
VTCLK, VTCLK	50 Ω Internal Input Termination Resistor							
V _{CC}	Positive Supply							
V _{EE}	Negative Supply							

Pin will default low when left open. Pin will default to a higher potential than CLK ** when VTCLK/VTCLK and CLK/CLK are left open.

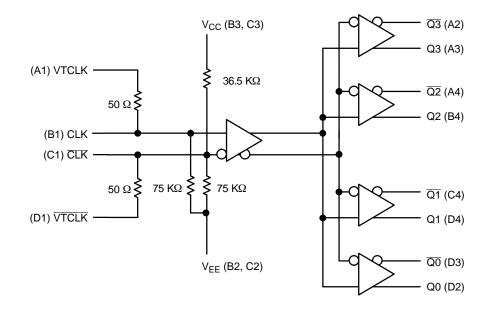


Figure 2. Logic Diagram

INTERFACING OPTIONS	CONNECTIONS
CML	Connect VTCLK and $\overline{\text{VTCLK}}$ to V _{CC}
LVDS	Connect VTCLK and VTCLK Together
AC-COUPLED	Bias VTCLK and VTCLK Inputs within Common Mode Range (V _{IHCMR})
RSECL, PECL, NECL	Standard ECL Termination Techniques
LVTTL, LVCMOS	An External Voltage (V_{THR}) should be Applied to the Unused Differential Input. Nominal V_{THR} is 1.5 V for LVTTL and $V_{CC}/2$ for LVCMOS Inputs. This Voltage must be within the V_{THR} Specification.

INTERFACING OPTIONS

ATTRIBUTES

Characteristics	Value	
Internal Input Pulldown Resistor (CLK, CLF	75 kΩ	
Internal Input Pullup Resistor (CLK)	36.5 kΩ	
ESD Protection	> 2 kV > 100 V	
Moisture Sensitivity (Note 1)		Level 3
Flammability Rating		UL 94 V–0 @ 0.125 in
Oxygen Index	28 to 34	
Transistor Count	158	
Meets or exceeds JEDEC Spec EIA/JESD	78 IC Latchup Test	

1. For additional information, see Application Note AND8003/D.

MAXIMUM RATINGS (Note 2)

Symbol	Parameter	Condition 1	Condition 2	Rating	Units
V _{CC}	Positive Power Supply	V _{EE} = 0 V		3.6	V
V_{EE}	Negative Power Supply	$V_{CC} = 0 V$		-3.6	V
VI	Positive Input Negative Input	V _{EE} = 0 V V _{CC} = 0 V	$\begin{array}{l} V_{I} \leq V_{CC} \\ V_{I} \geq V_{EE} \end{array}$	3.6 3.6	V V
V _{INPP} (IN–IN)	Differential Input Voltage (CLK-CLK)	$\begin{array}{l} V_{CC} - V_{EE} \geq 2.8 \ V \\ V_{CC} - V_{EE} < 2.8 \ V \end{array}$		2.8 V _{CC} –V _{EE}	V
I _{IN}	Input Current Through R_T (50 Ω Resistor)	Static Surge		45 80	mA mA
I _{OUT}	Output Current	Continuous Surge		25 50	mA mA
T _A	Operating Temperature Range			-40 to +70	°C
T _{stg}	Storage Temperature Range			-65 to +150	°C
θ_{JA}	Thermal Resistance (Junction-to-Ambient) (Note 3)	0 LFPM 500 LFPM	16 FCBGA 16 FCBGA	108 86	°C/W °C/W
θ_{JC}	Thermal Resistance (Junction-to-Case)	2S2P (Note 3)	16 FCBGA	5	°C/W
T _{sol}	Wave Solder	< 15 Seconds		225	°C

Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which device damage may occur.
JEDEC standard 51–6, multilayer board – 2S2P (2 signal, 2 power).

			–40°C			25°C			70°C		
Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit
I _{EE}	Power Supply Current	45	60	75	45	60	75	45	60	75	mA
V _{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage (Note 5)	1525	1575	1625	1550	1610	1650	1575	1635	1675	mV
V _{OUTpp}	Output p–p Voltage	315	405	495	315	405	495	315	405	495	mV
V _{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage (Single–Ended) (Notes 7 and 9)	V _{CC} - 1435	V _{CC} - 1000*	V _{CC}	V _{CC} - 1435	V _{CC} - 1000*	V _{CC}	V _{CC} - 1435	V _{CC} - 1000*	V _{CC}	mV
V _{IL}	Input LOW Voltage (Single–Ended) (Notes 8 and 9)	V _{IH} 2500	V _{CC} - 1400*	V _{IH} 150	V _{IH} - 2500	V _{CC} - 1400*	V _{IH} 150	V _{IH} - 2500	V _{CC} - 1400*	V _{IH} 150	mV
V _{THR}	Input Threshold Voltage (Single–Ended) (Note 9)	V _{EE} + 1125		V _{CC} - 75	V _{EE} + 1125		V _{CC} - 75	V _{EE} + 1125		V _{CC} - 75	mV
VIHCMR	Input HIGH Voltage Common Mode Range (Differential) (Note 6)	1.2		2.5	1.2		2.5	1.2		2.5	V
R _T	Internal Termination Resistor	45	50	55	45	50	55	45	50	55	Ω
IIH	Input HIGH Current (@ VIH)		30	100		30	100		30	100	μΑ
IIL	Input LOW Current (@ VIL)		25	100		25	100		25	100	μA

DC CHARACTERISTICS, INPUT WITH RSPECL OUTPUT Voc = 2.5 V. Vec = 0.V (Note 4)

NOTE: SiGe circuits are designed to meet the DC specifications shown in the above table after thermal equilibrium has been established. The circuit is in a test socket or mounted on a printed circuit board and transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm is maintained.

4. Input and output parameters vary 1:1 with V_{CC} . V_{EE} can vary +0.125 V to -0.5 V. 5. All outputs loaded with 50 Ω to V_{CC} - 1.5 volts. V_{OH}/V_{OL} measured at V_{IH}/V_{IL} (Typical). 6. V_{IHCMR} min varies 1:1 with V_{EE} , V_{IHCMR} max varies 1:1 with V_{CC} . The V_{IHCMR} range is referenced to the most positive side of the differential input signal.

7. V_{IH} cannot exceed V_{CC} . $|V_{IH} - V_{THR}| < 2600 \text{ mV}$. 8. V_{IL} always $\geq V_{EE}$. $|V_{IL} - V_{THR}| < 2600 \text{ mV}$.

9. V_{THR} is the voltage applied to one input when running in single-ended mode.

*Typicals used for testing purposes.

DC CHARACTERISTICS, INPUT WITH RSPECL OUTPUT V_{CC} = 3.3 V; V_{EE} = 0 V (Note 10)

			–40°C			25°C			70°C		
Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
I _{EE}	Power Supply Current	45	60	75	45	60	75	45	60	75	mA
V _{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage (Note 11)	2325	2375	2425	2350	2410	2450	2375	2435	2475	mV
V _{OUTpp}	Output p-p Voltage	350	440	530	350	440	530	350	440	530	mV
V _{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage (Single–Ended) (Notes 13 and 15)	V _{CC} 1435	V _{CC} - 1000*	V _{CC}	V _{CC} 1435	V _{CC} - 1000*	V _{CC}	V _{CC} - 1435	V _{CC} - 1000*	V _{CC}	mV
V _{IL}	Input LOW Voltage (Single–Ended) (Notes 14 and 15)	V _{IH} 2500	V _{CC} – 1400*	V _{IH} 150	V _{IH} – 2500	V _{CC} – 1400*	V _{IH} 150	V _{IH} 2500	V _{CC} – 1400*	V _{IH} 150	mV
V _{THR}	Input Threshold Voltage (Single–Ended) (Note 15)	V _{EE} + 1125		V _{CC} - 75	V _{EE} + 1125		V _{CC} - 75	V _{EE} + 1125		V _{CC} - 75	mV
VIHCMR	Input HIGH Voltage Common Mode Range (Differential) (Note 12)	1.2		3.3	1.2		3.3	1.2		3.3	V
R _T	Internal Termination Resistor	45	50	55	45	50	55	45	50	55	Ω
I _{IH}	Input HIGH Current (@ V _{IH})		30	100		30	100		30	100	μΑ
IIL	Input LOW Current (@ VIL)		25	100		25	100		25	100	μA

NOTE: SiGe Circuits are designed to meet the DC specifications shown in the above table after thermal equilibrium has been established. The circuit is in a test socket or mounted on a printed circuit board and transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm is maintained.

10. Input and output parameters vary 1:1 with V_{CC} . V_{EE} can vary +0.3 V to -0.165 V. 11. All outputs loaded with 50 Ω to V_{CC} - 1.5 volts. V_{OH}/V_{OL} measured at V_{IH}/V_{IL} (Typical). 12. V_{IHCMR} min varies 1:1 with V_{EE} , V_{IHCMR} max varies 1:1 with V_{CC} . The V_{IHCMR} range is referenced to the most positive side of the differential instances. input signal.

13. V_H cannot exceed V_{CC}. $|V_{IH} - V_{THR}| < 2600 \text{ mV}.$ 14. V_{IL} always $\geq V_{EE}$. $|V_{IL} - V_{THR}| < 2600 \text{ mV}.$ 15. V_{THR} is the voltage applied to one input when running in single–ended mode.

*Typicals used for testing purposes.

			–40°C		25°C			70°C			
Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Мах	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
I _{EE}	Power Supply Current	45	60	75	45	60	75	45	60	75	mA
V _{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage (Note 17)	-975	-925	-875	-950	-890	-850	-925	-865	-825	mV
V _{OUTpp}	Output p–p Voltage $-3.465 \text{ V} \le \text{V}_{\text{EE}} \le -3.0 \text{ V}$ $-3.0 \text{ V} < \text{V}_{\text{EE}} \le -2.375 \text{ V}$	350 315	440 405	530 495	350 315	440 405	530 495	350 315	440 405	530 495	mV
V _{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage (Single–Ended) (Notes 19 and 21)	V _{CC} - 1435	V _{CC} - 1000*	V _{CC}	V _{CC} – 1435	V _{CC} - 1000*	V _{CC}	V _{CC} – 1435	V _{CC} - 1000*	V _{CC}	mV
V _{IL}	Input LOW Voltage (Single–Ended) (Notes 20 and 21)	V _{IH} 2500	V _{CC} - 1400*	V _{IH} 150	V _{IH} 2500	V _{CC} - 1400*	V _{IH} 150	V _{IH} 2500	V _{CC} - 1400*	V _{IH} 150	mV
V _{THR}	Input Threshold Voltage (Single–Ended) (Note 21)	V _{EE} + 1125		V _{CC} - 75	V _{EE} + 1125		V _{CC} - 75	V _{EE} + 1125		V _{CC} - 75	mV
VIHCMR	Input HIGH Voltage Common Mode Range (Differential) (Note 18)	V _{EE}	+ 1.2	0.0	V _{EE} -	+ 1.2	0.0	V _{EE} -	+ 1.2	0.0	V
I _{IH}	Input HIGH Current (@ VIH)		30	100		30	100		30	100	μΑ
IIL	Input LOW Current (@ VIL)		25	100		25	100		25	100	μΑ

DC CHARACTERISTICS, NECL OR RSNECL INPUT WITH NECL OUTPUT V_{CC} = 0 V; V_{EE} = -3.465 V to -2.375 V (Note 16)

NOTE: SiGe circuits are designed to meet the DC specifications shown in the above table after thermal equilibrium has been established. The circuit is in a test socket or mounted on a printed circuit board and transverse airflow greater than 500lfpm is maintained.

16. Input and output parameters vary 1:1 with V_{CC} . 17. All outputs loaded with 50 Ω to V_{CC} –1.5 volts. V_{OH}/V_{OL} measured at V_{IH}/V_{IL} (Typical). 18. V_{IHCMR} min varies 1:1 with V_{EE} , V_{IHCMR} max varies 1:1 with V_{CC} . The V_{IHCMR} range is referenced to the most positive side of the differential input signal.

19. V_{IH} cannot exceed V_{CC}. $|V_{IH} - V_{THR}| < 2600 \text{ mV}.$ 20. V_{IL} always $\geq V_{EE}$. $|V_{IL} - V_{THR}| < 2600 \text{ mV}.$ 21. V_{THR} is the voltage applied to one input when running in single–ended mode.

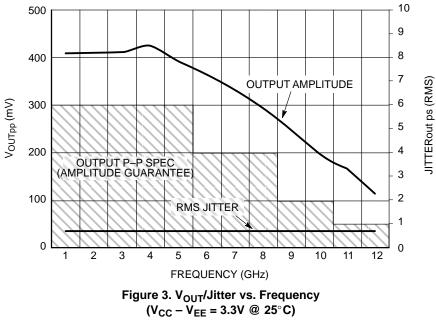
*Typicals used for testing purposes.

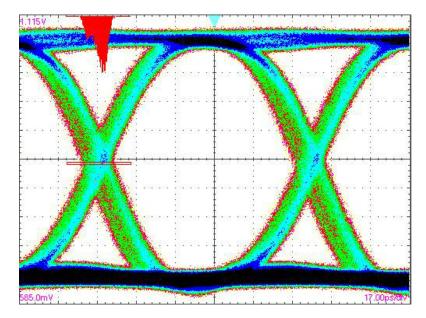
		-4	−40°C		25°C			70°C			
Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
f _{max}	Maximum Frequency (See Figure 3) (Note 22)	10.7 (Note 27)	12		10.7 (Note 27)	12		10.7 (Note 27)	12		GHz
t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay to Output Differential	100	125	150	100	125	150	100	125	150	ps
t _{SKEW}	Duty Cycle Skew (Note 23) Within–Device Skew (Note 24) Device–to–Device Skew (Note 25)		2 6 25	10 15 50		2 6 25	10 15 50		2 6 25	10 15 50	ps
t _{JITTER}	Cycle–to–Cycle Jitter (RMS) (See Figure 3) (Note 22)		0.5	<1		0.5	<1		0.5	<1	ps
V _{INPP}	Input Voltage Swing/Sensitivity (Differential) (Note 26)	75		2600	75		2600	75		2600	mV
t _r t _f	Output Rise/Fall Times Q, Q (20% – 80%)	20	30	55	20	30	55	20	30	55	ps

22. Measured using a 500 mV source, 50% duty cycle clock source. All outputs loaded with 50 Ω to V_{CC} – 1.5 V.

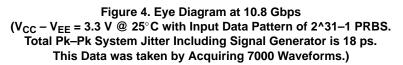
23. See Figure 5. t_{SKEW} = |t_{PLH} - t_{PHL}| for a nominal 50% Differential Clock Input Waveform.

24. Within–Device skew is measured between outputs under identitical transitions and conditions on any one device. 25. Device–to–device skew for identical transitions at identical V_{CC} levels. 26. V_{INPP} (MAX) cannot exceed V_{CC} – V_{EE} (applicable only when V_{CC}–V_{EE} < 2600 mV). 27. Conditions include input amplitude of 500 mV. Minimum output amplitude guarantee of 100 mV (see Output P–P Spec in Figure 3).





X = 17 ps/DIV, Y = 53 mV/DIV



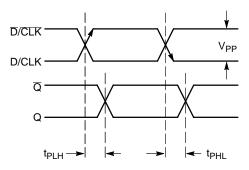
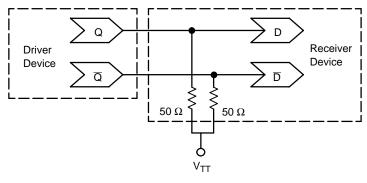


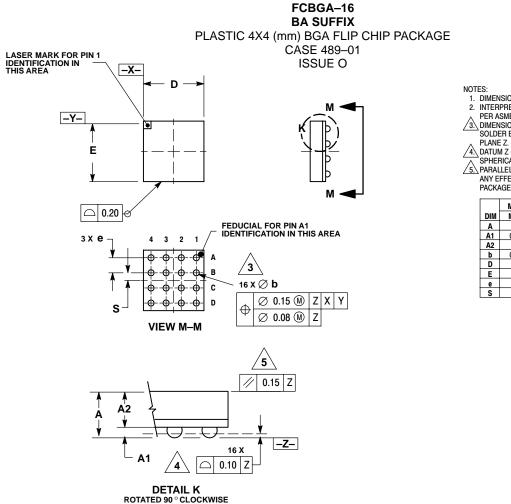
Figure 5. AC Reference Measurement



 $V_{TT} = V_{CC} - 1.5 V$

Figure 6. Typical Termination for Output Driver and Device Evaluation (Refer to Application Note AND8020 – Termination of ECL Logic Devices)

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



- 1. DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS. 2. INTERPRET DIMENSIONS AND TOLERANCES
- PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
- DIMENSION b IS MEASURED AT THE MAXIMUM SOLDER BALL DIAMETER, PARALLEL TO DATUM
- 4. DATUM Z (SEATING PLANE) IS DEFINED BY THE
- SPHERICAL CROWNS OF THE SOLDER BALLS. ANY EFFECT OF MARK ON TOP SURFACE OF

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	MILLIN	IETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	
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A2	1.20	REF						
b	0.30	0.50						
D	4.00	BSC						
Е	4.00	BSC						
е	1.00	BSC						
S	0.50	BSC						

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